



Simultaneous EEG with non-invasive brain stimulation (NIBS)

Globally unique solutions for neuroscience research

Combining non-invasive brain stimulation with neuroimaging

Simultaneous recording of DC-EEG during non-invasive brain stimulation (NIBS), such as transcranial Direct Current Stimulation (tDCS), transcranial Alternating Current Stimulation (tACS, tRNS) or transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (TMS) is a painless method to evaluate the modulation of cortical oscillatory brain activity and cerebral plasticity. These methodologies allow neuroscientists to investigate a broad range of research topics, such as:

- establishing a causal link between brain functions and behavior
- understanding the online mechanisms of brain stimulation
- assessing how non-invasive brain stimulation locally affects neural processing by means of objective measures of cortical activity, reactivity and connectivity
- determining in vivo the brain areas directly or indirectly affected by non-invasive brain stimulation
- improving stimulation protocols based on direct effects to brain activity

neuroConn integrates full-band DC-EEG recording with NIBS technologies offering globally unique and highly sophisticated solutions for researchers.



neuroConn full-band-DC-EEG device NEURO PRAX® TMS/tES

neuroConn technology fulfills all technical requirements for the following combined applications:

- noise free DC-EEG during tDCS/tACS/tRNS
- noise-free DC-EEG during (navigated) TMS
- noise-free DC-EEG during **fMRI**

Researchers and clinical users also require further detailed understanding and expertise in the methodical aspects of these applications in order to:

- avoid amplifier saturation
- reduce induced current into electrodes and cables
- prepare the skin properly
- interpret the artefacts and their elimination

Please refer to the neurocare academy section (over-leaf) for more information regarding training and education.

Combining EEG with NIBS in Neuroscience research



A globally unique solution for neuroscientists: The DC-**STIMULATOR** PLUS combined with the NEURO **PRAX®** TMS/tES provide artifact-free EEG-tACS.

Noise-free EEG during tES: a globally unique solution by neuroConn

Why combine EEG with tES (tDCS, tACS, tRNS)?

- tES-EEG for functional neuroimaging in science and clinic
- detailed understanding of tES-induced effects in motor and non-motor regions
- detailed understanding of local and network effects of tES
- discover brain-behavior relationships
- guiding tES input parameters by monitoring brain states

The neuroConn DC-**STIMULATOR** PLUS and NEURO **PRAX**[®] TMS/tES work hand in hand to provide noisefree EEG while stimulating the brain with tDCS and even with tACS. The DC-**STIMULATOR** PLUS delivers a galvanically isolated reference signal of the applied stimulation, whilst NEURO **PRAX**[®] eliminates the stimulation-induced artefacts from all EEG channels in real time using an innovative correction software. The high dynamic range of 219 mV allows for a recording of brain signals during tES without saturation of the EEG.

Relevant scientific references demonstrating the methods of combining EEG with NIBS:

- EEG-NIBS: Bergmann T. O. et al., Neurolmage, 2016;
- Thut G. et al., Clin Neurophysiol., 2017
- EEG-tACS: Schlegelmilch F. et al., Clin Neurophysiol., 2013; Helfrich R. F. et al., Curr Biol., 2014
- TMS-EEG: Rogasch, N. C. et al., Hum Brain Mapp, 2013; Herring J. D. et al., J Neuroscience, 2015; Mäki H. et al., NeuroImage, 2011





NEURO **PRAX**[®] TMS/tES: short recovery times of 3–5 ms after the TMS pulse allow correction of TMS-induced artefacts in realtime for all channels.

Simultaneous EEG with TMS in combination with neuronavigation

Why combine EEG with TMS?

- TMS-EEG for functional neuroimaging
- better insights into cortico-cortical and interhemispheric interactions
- more direct assessment of cortical inhibitory processes
- · deeper understanding of cortical plasticity
- prospects of clinical applications

Furthermore, NEURO **PRAX**[®] integrates with **Brainsight TMS Navigation** and **Brainsight NIRS** by Rogue Research for navigated **EEG-TMS**. This setup ensures the accuracy of coil placement and constant coil location over several sessions or in multiple sessions in TMS experiments.

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Empowering best practice

Through our global network of scientists, clinicians and engineers, we offer online theoretical courses which can be followed up by a practical training day onsite at neurocare, or by arrangement with your practice or institution.

Start an online course today by visiting **www.lms.neurocaregroup.com**

Courses for scientists offer in-depth knowledge on the scientific application of neuromodulation and its combinations with neuroimaging techniques, e. g. multichannel tES, EEG-TMS, EEG-tDCS, EEG-tACS and navigated TMS. Furthermore, our experts provide technical supervision for your research and support you with their methodical expertise.